# Driving ambitious city climate action through private sector collaboration

Climate Leadership Program
Hanah Paik
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#### **ABOUT CDP**





CDP is a global environmental impact non-profit working to secure a thriving economy that works for people and planet.



Information is the fundamental basis for action. We help cities, companies and investors to measure, understand and address their environmental impact.



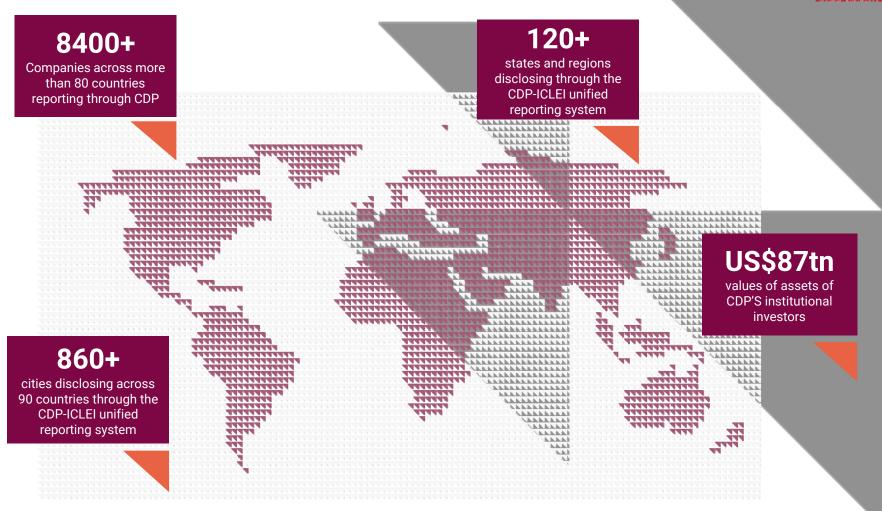
The world's economy looks to CDP as the gold standard of environmental reporting with the most comprehensive dataset on city, region and corporate action.

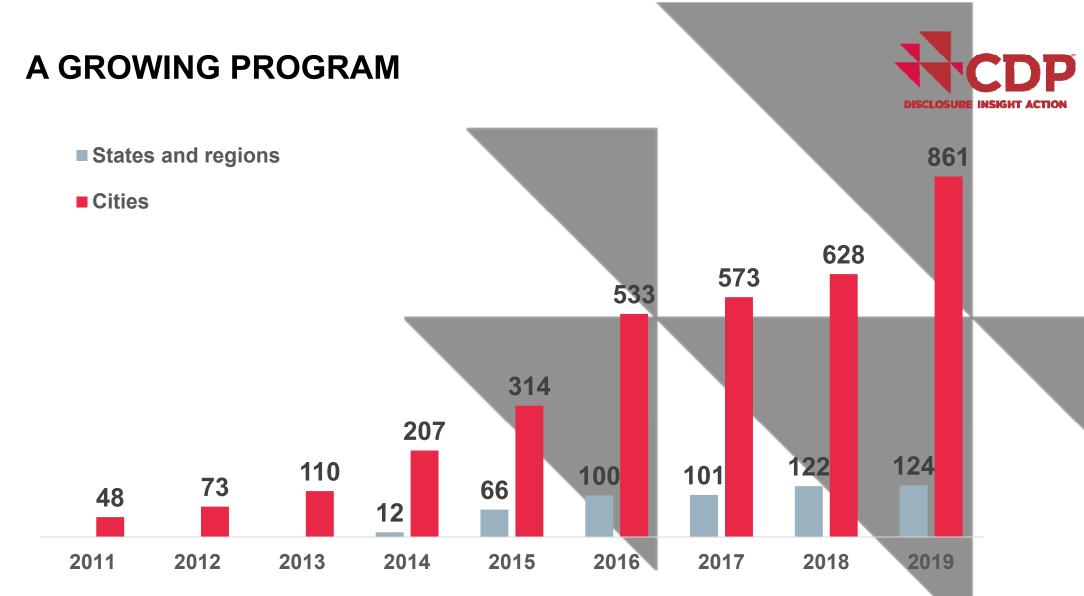


We aim to make environmental reporting mainstream and provide detailed insights to drive action for a climate safe, water secure, deforestation free world.

#### GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL DISCLOSURE PLATFORM







#### PARTNERS AND AFFILIATIONS

#### Bloomberg Philanthropies















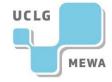
























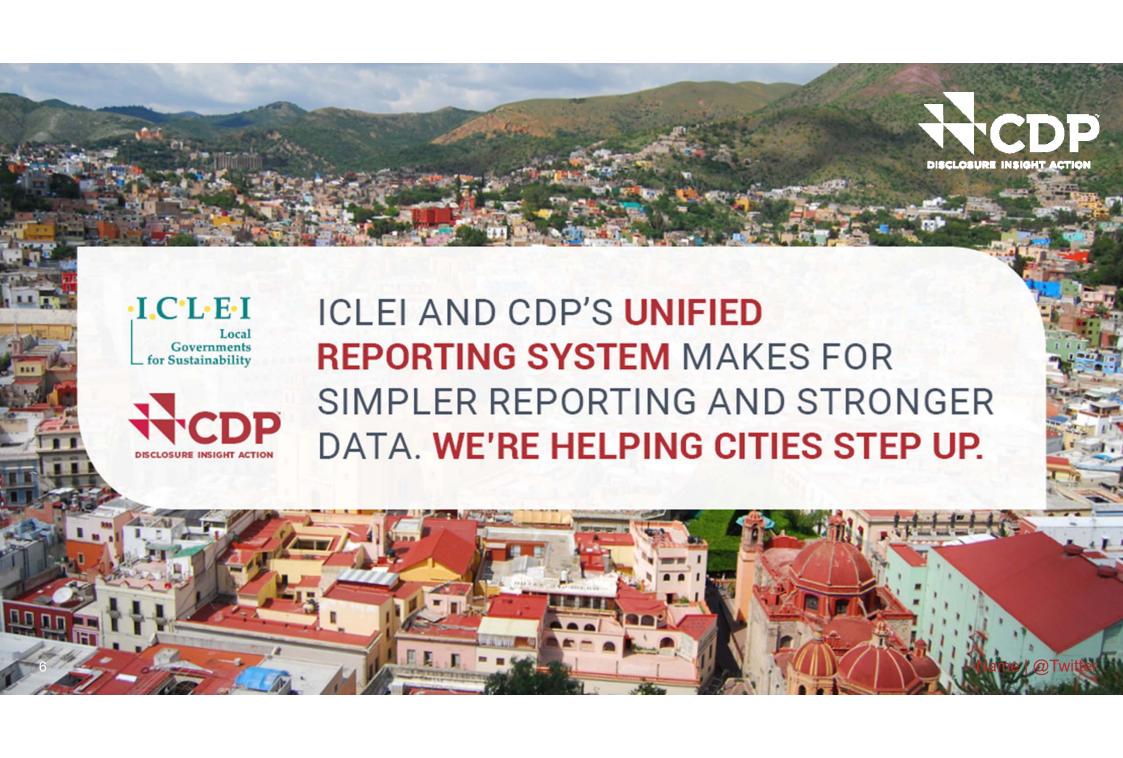






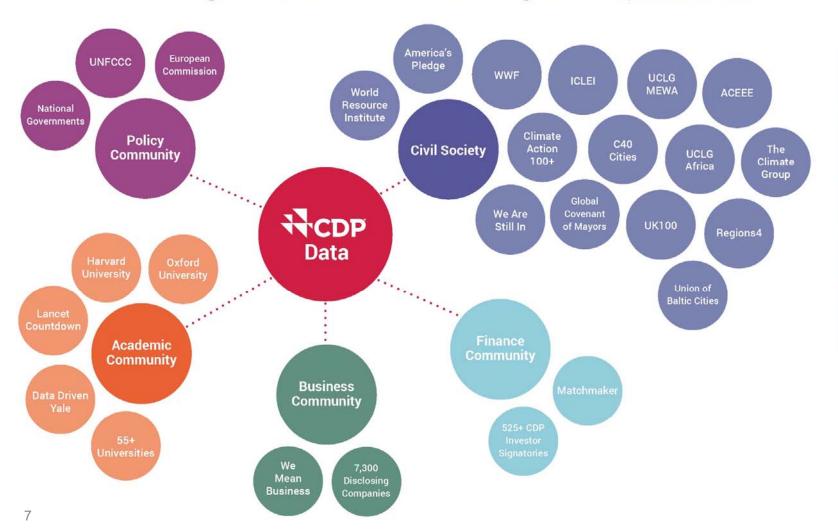






#### **EXPLORE CDP'S CITIES, STATES & REGIONS DATA**

Cities, states and regions data is available free of charge on our Open Data Portal







# CITIES AND REGIONS DISCLOSE DATA TO DRIVE ACTION



**Disclosure** 

950+

Cities and regions disclosed to CDP in 2019

Insight

90%

More cities have set emissions reduction targets since 2015

**Action** 

**2**x

Twice as many cities have created climate action plans since 2015

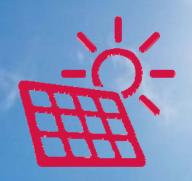
< 2¶World



A climate safe, water secure, deforestation free world



#### Why city climate finance?





To meet a low-carbon
2050 – roughly 93
trillion USD of
investments is required
in low-carbon
infrastructure and
activities between
2015-2030.



#### SCALE

Cities consume about 75% of the world's primary energy and are responsible for 70% of the world's energy related carbon emissions.

#### **OPPORTUNITY**

Cities offer scale,
density and co-benefits
of taking action such
as improved health of
citizens, improving air
quality, reduced fuel
poverty and increased
resilience.

#### **LEADERSHIP**

DISCLOSURE

Cities are leading the way with 90% more cities setting emissions reduction targets and twice as many having climate action plans since the Paris Agreement in 2015.

# INVESTMENT IN CLIMATE





### USD 6.9 TRILLION per year

is required up to 2030 to meet climate and development objectives (OECD).



63%

of current climate finance flows are from private finance (CPI).



**5X's** 

The factor by which annual investment in lowcarbon energy and energy efficiency needs to increase by 2050 (IPCC).

#### **DEMAND FROM INVESTORS**



- The Paris Agreement has created a fast-growing market for solutions and investments in low-carbon and resilient infrastructure (IFC, 2017)
- ■USD1.45tn climate-aligned bonds in 2018, with USD509bn from Europe
  (Climate Bonds Initiative), but this represents a **small fraction** of the USD
  100tn global bond market (G20 Green Finance Study)

#### **URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE & FINANCING**





There is a demand from cities for investing in resilient and low-carbon development in cities

#### Number of projects by sector

**Energy & Buildings** 

Transportation

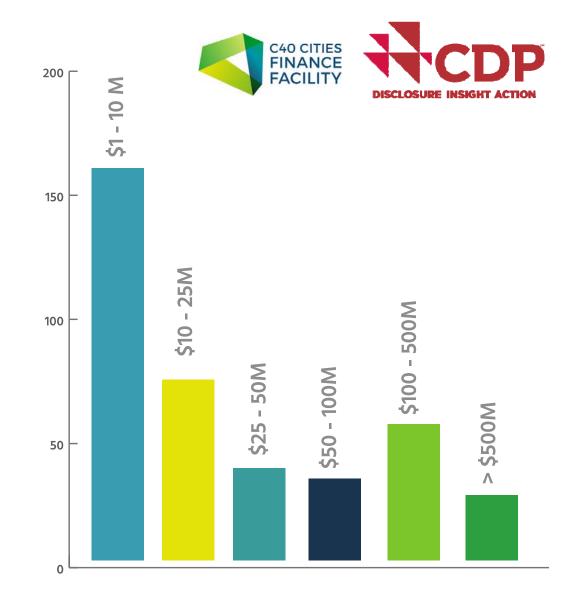
Adaptation



in capital investment required

## URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE & FINANCING

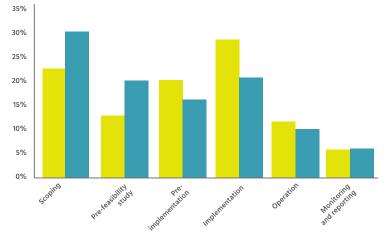
- Projects requiring technical assistance are across different scales of capital investment.
- 45% of projects are below US\$10m and 20% of projects are above US\$100m.



### URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE & FINANCING

- There are projects at all levels of preparation and support is needed across the board, including at the earliest stages of project development:
- Almost a third of both CFF and CDP projects are at a preliminary stage or undergoing scoping.









Lack of knowledge or capacity



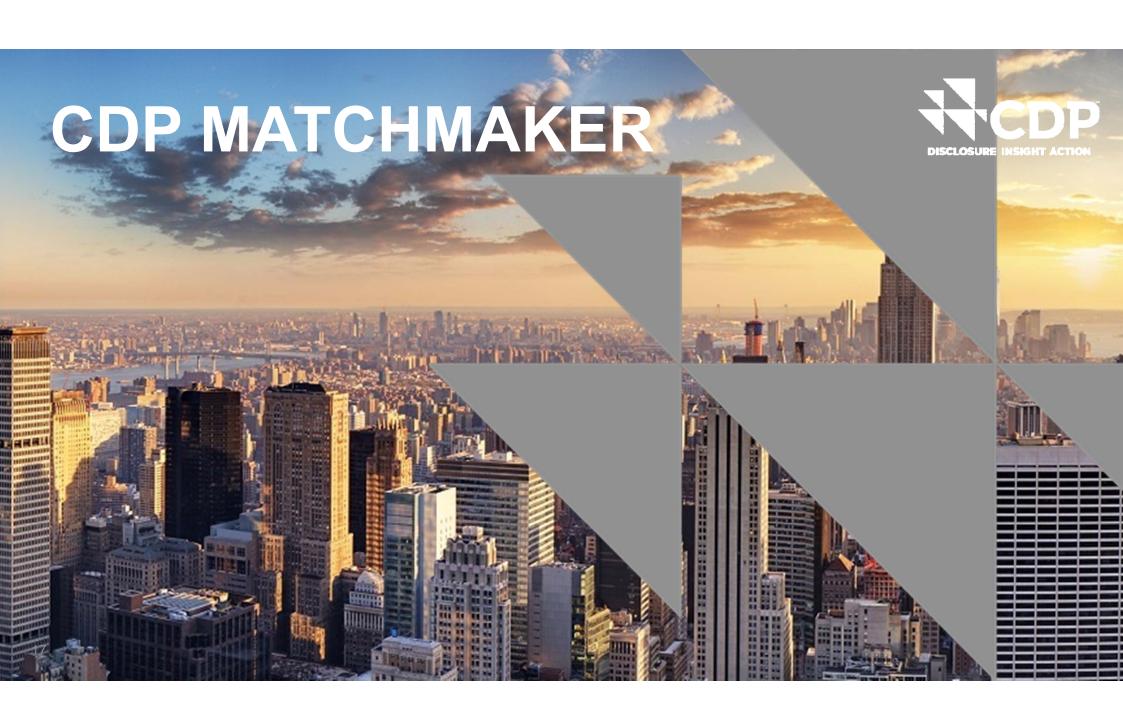
Climate change mitigation low on the city agenda



Difficulty in aligning all parties involved



Lack of track record or creditworthiness



#### **HOW MATCHMAKER WORKS**





CDP

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**3** Q

Cities disclose project data to CDP and our partners Matchmaker analyzes project data and consults with cities Matchmaker subscribers gain exposure to investment opportunities and CDP insights through the project dashboard



#### **MATCHMAKER PROJECTS**



CDP collects additional project-related information through a project intake form which we then share to investors through a dashboard

#### Matchmaker Project Intake Form

- Status of project
- Status of financing
- Expected costs
- Expected impacts: social, economic and environmental
- Information around financing
- Barriers and risks
- Strategic policy framework
- Analysis and feasibility studies

#### **Project types**



Energy efficiency



Outdoor lighting







Water management



Stormwater retention/ flood contro



Urban resiliency



Greenspace/ tree planting



Renewable energy



Waste management



Urban planning/ assessment



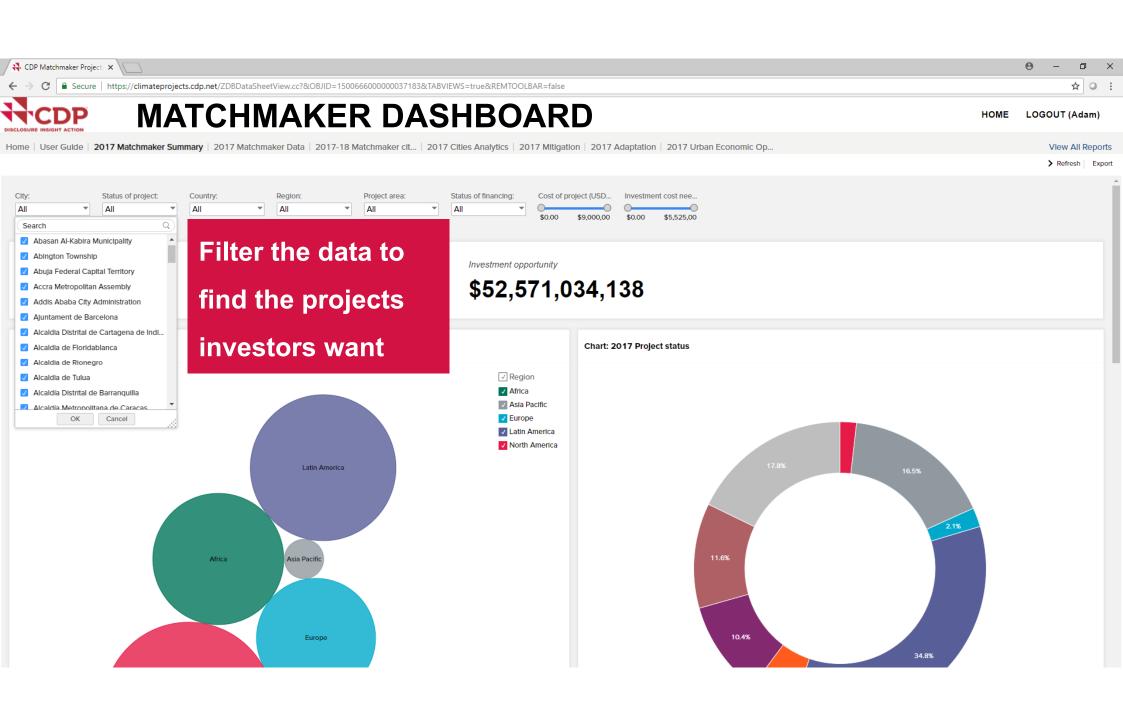
Transportation

#### Benefits for cities and local governments

- Closing the knowledge gap through project finance training for city sustainability staff;
- Consultation assistance to improve disclosure quality overall:
- Guidance on the impacts and metrics that investors are looking for when considering projects; and
- Best practices and training in incorporating social equity into project design and reporting.

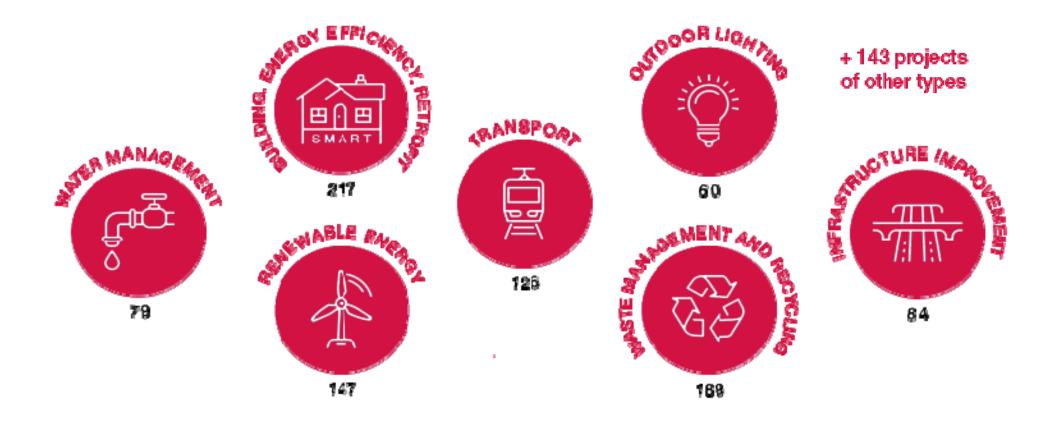
#### Benefits for investors, project developers, banks, and engineering firms

- Lead generation and screening capabilities to identify urban climate projects based on desired criteria;
- Access to online dashboard detailing cities' climate risks and mitigation activities;
- Marketing and co-branding opportunities to demonstrate expertise in ESG and sustainable infrastructure; and
- Networking opportunities via webinars and at in-person workshops and conferences.



#### **MATCHMAKER PROJECTS**









# BENEFITS FOR PARTICIPATING CITIES

- Showcase your projects to the financial sector
- ▼ Facilitate linking economic development with climate and sustainability efforts internally
- Receive consultation assistance to detail projects and improve disclosure quality overall





#### Leadership group

- Almost 192 billion of turnover in the UK
- Roughly 3% of London employees, with over 165,000 employees
- Over 28,2 million square feet of owned and leased buildings and assets in London

#### **Selection Criteria**

- Located in London
  - HQ
  - **Operations**
- Recognised leadership
  - **Science Based Targets**
  - CDP A or A- score (from 2017)





WMB commitments











#### **LONDON BUSINESS CLIMATE LEADERS – BASELINE TARGETS**



#### SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS

■ Setting energy efficiency targets for 2020, 2025, and 2030 to reach zero emission buildings by 2050



#### **RENEWABLE ENERGY**

- Purchasing 100% renewable electricity by 2020
- Mapping on site renewable potential of London based properties by 2020



#### **CLEAN TRANSPORT**

Switch to zero emission capable vehicles for company owned vehicles in London by 2025 And/or support the development of electric vehicle charging required in London by installing infrastructure on London-based properties by 2025 (or nearest procurement date)



#### WASTE AND CIRCULAR ECONOMY

- Reducing waste generation by 50% by 2030
- Achieve a 75% recycling waste and no waste to landfill by 2025

SUPPORTED BY
MAYOR OF LONDON









#### CITY-BUSINESS CLIMATE ALLIANCE

www.city-businessclimatealliance.org

- Launched October 2019
- In partnership with:





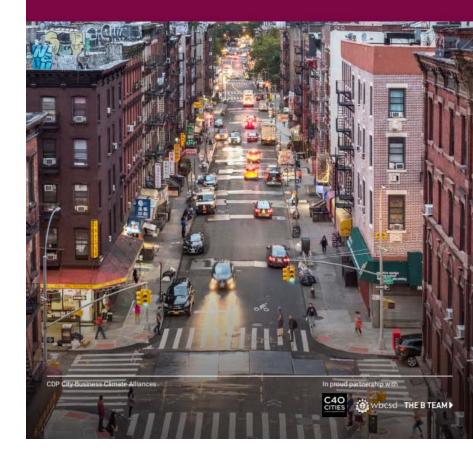


■ A publicly available guide building on the experiences of the London Business Climate Leaders to spur more city-business collaboration to reach ambitious climate goals and targets globally



#### **CITY-BUSINESS CLIMATE ALLIANCES**

A step-by-step guide for developing successful collaborations











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